

## UNIT 4: SCHOOL EDUCATION SYSTEM

### I. VOCABULARY:

1. system (n): hệ thống
2. schooling = education (n): học vấn, giáo dục  
educational (adj.) educate (v)
3. compulsory for (adj.): [kəm'pʌlsəri] : bắt buộc đối với
4. academic (adj.): [,ækə'demik] : thuộc học tập, học viện  
academically (adv.): [,ækə'demikəli] : về mặt lý thuyết  
academy (n) : [ə'kædəmi] : học viện  
academic year = school year: năm học
5. divide..... into (v.) : [di'vai] : chia .... thành
6. term (n) : [tɜ:m]: học kì = semester
7. separate (v): ['sepəreit] : tách biệt  
separation (n)
8. break (n): [breik]: giờ giải lao
9. parallel (a): ['pærələl]: song song
10. state school system: hệ thống trường công lập  
independent school system: hệ thống trường tư thục  
public school system: hệ thống trường dân lập
11. category (n): ['kætigəri]: loại
12. fee (n):[fi:]: tiền phí      tuition fee: học phí  
fee- paying: đóng học phí
13. primary education: giáo dục tiểu học  
secondary education : giáo dục trung học
14. curriculum (n) : [kə'rikjʊləm]: chương trình giảng dạy
15. set (v): đề , đặt
16. consist of = be made up of = be composed of = comprise : bao gồm
17. core (adj.) [kɔ:(r)] = main : chính
18. stage (n) : [steɪdʒ]: giai đoạn, sân khấu
19. government (n): ['gʌvnmənt] chính quyền
20. certificate (n): [sə'tifikit]: giấy chứng nhận

### EXERCISE

1. The \_\_\_\_\_ year in England runs from September to July.  
A. academy                      B. academic                      C. academical                      D. academically
2. Schooling is \_\_\_\_\_ for all English children from the age of 5 to 16.  
A. fee- paying                      B. compulsory                      C. optional                      D. necessary
3. Children have to pay fees if they go to " \_\_\_\_\_ " or "public" school.  
A. depend                      B. independent                      C. dependent                      D. independence
4. School uniform is **compulsory** in most of Vietnamese schools.  
A. depended                      B. required                      C. divided                      D. paid
5. Success should not be valued merely by \_\_\_\_\_ achievement.

- A. educated                      B. educating                      C. education                      D. educational
6. The United Nations Secretary-General has often spoken of the need for individual \_\_\_\_\_ and human rights in his speeches.
- A. free                      B. freedom                      C. freely                      D. freeing
7. A/an \_\_\_\_\_ is an official document stating that you have passed an examination, completed a course, or achieved some necessary qualifications.
- A. certificate                      B. requirement                      C. education                      D. test
8. As an \_\_\_\_\_, Mr. Pike is very worried about the increasing of juvenile primary delinquency.
- A. educate                      B. education                      C. educator                      D. educative
9. He did not do well at school and left with few \_\_\_\_\_ qualifications.
- A. academic                      B. academy                      C. academician                      D. academically
10. He owed his success not to privilege but to self – education and driving desire for \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. achieve                      B. achiever                      C. achievement                      D. achievable
11. There is a wide range of \_\_\_\_\_ in the education system of the USA.
- A. select                      B. selective                      C. selected                      D. selection
12. The state school system can be \_\_\_\_\_ into two levels of education: primary school and secondary school.
- A. consisted                      B. detailed                      C. divided                      D. separated
13. The state school system is \_\_\_\_\_ for all students and paid for by the state.
- A. free                      B. freedom                      C. freely                      D. freeing
14. The National \_\_\_\_\_ is set by the government and must be followed in all state schools.
- A. Subject                      B. Course                      C. Syllabus                      D. Curriculum
15. It \_\_\_\_\_ the following subjects.
- A. consists                      B. is made up of                      C. composes                      D. comprise
16. Each term is \_\_\_\_\_ by a one-week break called half term.
- A. separate                      B. separation                      C. separated                      D. separatedly
17. There are two \_\_\_\_\_ school systems in England.
- A. similar                      B. parallel                      C. separated                      D. independent
18. It is divided into 3 **terms**.
- A. categories                      B. semester s                      C. curriculums                      D. levels
19. English, Maths and Science are \_\_\_\_\_ subjects in England.

A. difficult

B. optional

C. core

B. minor

20. These subjects are \_\_\_\_\_ in the national examinations at certain stages of the school education system.

A. free

B. dependent

C. optional

D. compulsory